



GENERAL GUIDE TO CITING LITERARY CRITICISM USING MLA

AUTHORITATIVE DIRECTIONS

- *MLA Handbook for Writers of Research Papers* 6th edition
 - o Available at circulation desk
- Diana Hacker's books or website <http://www.dianahacker.com/resdoc/>
- **The database help screens.** The help screens suggest citations that do not always match what the *MLA Handbook* requires. However, they provide key information that can be used when formatting the citation into MLA format.

CITING LITERARY CRITICISM IN GALE'S REFERENCE BOOKS

Cite as "a previously published article reprinted in a collection." See the *MLA Handbook for Writers of Research Papers*. 6th ed., (MLA 5.6.7) page 158-160 (See example on page 160).

Example: Twentieth Century Literary Criticism and Short Story Criticism

Marshall, Toman. "The Political Satire in Joseph Heller's Good as Gold." Studies in Contemporary Satire 17 (1990): 6-14. Rpt. in Twentieth-Century Literary Criticism. Ed. Linda Pavlovski. Vol. 151. Detroit: Gale, 2004. 294-297.

Wilson, Edmund. "The Ambiguity of Henry James." The Hound and Horn 7 (1934): 385-406. Rpt. in Short Story Criticism. Ed. Thomas Votteler. Vol. 8. Detroit: Gale, 1991. 274-6.

BIOGRAPHICAL ARTICLES IN GALE'S REFERENCE BOOKS

Cite as "an entry in a multi-volume work." See the *MLA Handbook for Writers of Research Papers*. 6th ed., MLA 5.6.15, page 167-168 (Example on page 168).

Example: Dictionary of Literary Biography

Dworkin, James B. and Sarah Geis. "Jack Ryder." Dictionary of Literary Biography: American Sportswriters and Writers on Sport. Ed. Richard Orodnenker. Vol 241. Detroit: Gale, 2001. 259-65.



CITING GALE ONLINE RESOURCES

To cite literary criticism or biographical information from one of Gale's databases, cite as "a work from a library or personal subscription service." See the *MLA Handbook for Writers of Research Papers*. 6th ed., (MLA 5.9.7) page 229.

According to the *MLA Handbook for Writers of Research Papers* (page 229) citations for works from library subscription services should include the following:

- Begin with standard facts about the print publication, omitting data not given by the online service
- Name of database underlined
- Name of service (if known)
- Name of library or library system (with city, a state abbreviation, or both if useful)
- Date of access
- URL of service's home page (if known) if not known, end with date of access.

Examples:

Packer, J.I. "Still Surprised by Lewis." Christianity Today. 7 Sept. 1998: 54, 56-60. Contemporary Literary Criticism. Gale Literary Databases. Miller Lib., Grand Rapids, MI. 6 Oct. 2004
<<http://www.galegroup.com/>>.

Page, Norman. "Thomas Hardy." Dictionary of Literary Biography: Victorian Novelists After 1885. Ed. Ira B. Nadel and William E. Fredeman. Vol. 18. Detroit: Gale, 1983. 119-41. Dictionary of Literary Biography. Gale Literary Databases. Miller Lib., Grand Rapids, MI. 24 Sept. 2004.
<<http://www.galegroup.com/>>.

"Thomas Hardy." Contemporary Authors Online. 2004. Contemporary Authors. Gale Literary Databases. Miller Lib., Grand Rapids, MI. 5 Oct. 2004 <<http://www.galegroup.com/>>.