



BIBLE, RELIGION & MINISTRY DIVISION

Bible, Religion
and Ministry

Philip Bustrum, Ph.D.
Division Chair

Courses in the Bible Division prepare students to deal with foundational issues of life as well as give those who major in one of the Bible, Religion and Ministry majors excellent preparation for further study or vocational Christian ministry in a wide variety of areas.

Teaching from a strong biblical perspective, the courses are designed to construct a Christian worldview based on Scripture and guide the student in developing spiritual disciplines for life. Students receive a foundational understanding of Scripture along with the tools necessary to study and apply Scripture for themselves.

The variety of majors and minors in the Bible Division give students an opportunity to design a program which fits their needs and expectations for the future. Majors in Ancient Languages, Bible, and Religion provide excellent preparation for seminary or other postgraduate training. Other majors (i.e., Youth Ministry, Christian Education, and Bible) are designed to develop ministry skills for a variety of age groups and Christian ministries both domestically and internationally.

Degrees:

- Master of Arts (M.A.)
- Bachelor of Arts (B.A.)
- Bachelor of Science (B.S.)
- Associate of Religious Education (A.R.E.)
- Bible Certificate

Majors:

- Ancient Languages
- Bible
- Educational Ministries
- Interdisciplinary
- Missionary Aviation
- Missions
- Pastoral Studies
- Religion
- Youth Ministry

Minors:

- Ancient Languages
- Bible
- Camping/Sports Ministries
- Christian Ministries
- Cross-Cultural Studies
- Educational Ministries
- Greek
- Interdisciplinary
- Missions
- Religion
- Youth Ministry

Faculty

Bustrum, Philip A., Professor of Educational Ministries (1996); (chair) B.A. (1967) Bob Jones University; M.S. (1976) Portland State University; Ph.D. (1995) Biola University/Talbot School of Theology

Adams, Dwayne H., Assistant Professor of Bible (2000); B.A. (1975), Kalamazoo College; Th.M. (1984), Dallas Theological Seminary; Ph.D. (1999), Dallas Theological Seminary

Brew, William T., Associate Professor of Bible (1973); B.A. (1959) Bryan College; Th.M. (1963) Dallas Theological Seminary; D.Min. Program (A.B.D.), Dallas Theological Seminary

Duff, John H., Assistant Professor of Bible (1997); B.A. (1980), Cedarville College; M.A. (1985), Western Kentucky University; M.T.S. (2001), Grand Rapids Theological Seminary; Ph.D. program, Calvin Theological Seminary

Mayers, Ronald B., Professor of Philosophy and Religion (1969); B.A. (1965), Harpur College, SUNY at Binghamton; Th.B. (1964), Baptist Bible Seminary; Th.M. (1973), Western Theological Seminary; M.A. (1967), Ph.D. (1972), Syracuse University

Mohrmann, Douglas C., Assistant Professor of Bible (2001); B.A. (1984), Evangel University; M.A. (1991) Gordon-Conwell Theological Seminary; Ph.D. (2001) University of Durham

Perini, Donald P., Assistant Professor of Youth Ministry (2003); B.A. (1989) Biola University; M.A. (1999) Talbot School of Theology

Smith, Andrew L., Associate Professor of Bible (1985); B.A. (1977), Grand Rapids Baptist College; M.Div. (1981), Grand Rapids Theological Seminary; M.A. (1983), Western Kentucky University

Criteria for Graduation as a Division Major: See the **Academic Information** section under Graduation Requirements on page 53.

Degree information for the Bachelor of Arts, Bachelor of Science and Associate of Religious Education degrees along with major and minor listings by division can be found in the catalog section entitled **Degree Information**. (See page 71.)

Bachelor of Arts Degree

The Bachelor of Arts degree has several majors each of which may serve as a foundation for seminary training or other graduate studies. The Religion major purposes to introduce the student to both biblical faith and to religious phenomena in other cultures. The Ancient Languages major is offered for those wishing to specialize in the knowledge of Greek and Hebrew. The Interdisciplinary program offers a broad base of liberal arts courses in a unique combination designed to promote leadership skills and Christian thinking.

ADMISSION TO THE BIBLE, RELIGION & MINISTRIES PROGRAMS

Students should apply for admission to the BRM programs while enrolled in REL 230 Hermeneutics.

To be admitted to the program, a student must have a minimum cumulative GPA of 2.5, complete an application including one reference from a professor outside the BRM division and one reference from a pastor, complete an interview with a BRM professor, and be recommended by the BRM committee on Program Admissions.

Students who maintain the minimum academic standards, show Christian maturity, and are actively involved in ministry will continue in the program. Assistance in these areas can be obtained from your academic advisor, the BRM faculty, Student Development, the Learning Center and Career Services.

General Education Core requirements for the B.A. are listed in the **Degree Information** section. (See page 71.)

ANCIENT LANGUAGES MAJOR (Bachelor of Arts)

Required Courses		Credit Hours
GRK 311	Greek Grammar	.4
GRK 312	Greek Grammar	.4
GRK 433	Semantic Analysis	.4
GRK 434	Semantic Analysis	.3
HEB 411	Hebrew I	.4
HEB 412	Hebrew II	.3
REL 357	Old Testament History and Theology	.3
REL 358	New Testament History and Theology	.3
REL 380	Internship	.3
REL 322	Biblical Criticism	.3
CMI 462	Senior Seminar	.2
TOTAL		.36

ANCIENT LANGUAGES MINOR

Required Courses		Credit Hours
GRK 311	Greek Grammar I	.4
GRK 312	Greek Grammar II	.4
HEB 411	Hebrew I	.4
HEB 412	Hebrew II	.3
REL 322	Biblical Criticism	.3
Total		.18

CROSS-CULTURAL STUDIES MINOR

Required Courses		Credit Hours
SOC 352	Inter-Cultural Communication	.3
SOC 421	Applied Anthropology	.3
SOC 417	Minorities and Human Diversity (SWK 417)	.3
REL 313	Religion in America	.3
One of the following:		.3
REL 317	World Religions I	
REL 318	World Religions II	
One of the following		.3
SSC 312	World Affairs	
SOC 243	Social Problems	
REL 312	Contemporary Occultism	
REL 317	World Religions	
REL 318	World Religions II	
CMI 415	Missionary Area Studies	
REL 344	World Mission of the Church	
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Total		.18

GREEK MINOR

Required Courses		Credit Hours
GRK 311	Greek Grammar I	.4
GRK 312	Greek Grammar II	.4
GRK 433	Semantic Analysis I	.4
GRK 434	Semantic Analysis II	.3
REL 322	Biblical Criticism	.3
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Total		.18

INTERDISCIPLINARY MAJOR (Bachelor of Arts)

Required Courses		Credit Hours
One of the following:		.3
PSY 322	Theories of Personality	
PSY 421	Theories of Counseling	
FAM 211	Intro. to Relationships	
COM 212	Interpersonal Communication	
One of the following:		.3
PHI 332	History of Philosophy II	
PHI 351	Post-modernism	
COM 317	Critical Media Analysis	
PSY 351	Social Psychology	
SOC 417	Minorities/Human Diversity	
SOC 352	Intercultural Communication	
One of the following:		.3
REL 313	Religion in America	
REL 31X	World Religions course	
REL 342	Philosophy of Religion	
SOC 422	Sociology of Religion	
HIS 451	Church History	

One of the following:		.3
CMI 433	Principles of Leadership/Admin.	
MGT 238	Principles of Leadership	
MGT 338	Adv. Leadership Studies	
MGT 231	Principles of Management	
MGT 332	Human Resources Management	
One of the following:		.3
COM 315	Philosophy and Theory of Comm.	
ENG 312	Expository Writing	
COM 321	Group Communication	
COM 322	Public Speaking	
COM 324	Argumentation and Debate	
MKT 352	Marketing Communications	
Electives		.12
Choose four additional classes from the above menus.		
One of the following:		.3
REL 230	Hermeneutics	
REL 227	Inductive Exegesis	
REL 32X, 33X, 43X	Electives	.9
REL 357	Old Testament History and Theology	.3
REL 358	New Testament History and Theology	.3
One of the following combinations		.6
REL 354	Theology I	
REL 356	Theology II	
or		
REL 352	Christian Theology	
REL 441	Apologetics	
One of the following:		.3
CMI 311	Evangelism and Discipleship	
REL 343	World Mission of the Church	
REL 380	Internship	.3
CMI 462	Senior Seminar	.2
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Total		.59

INTERDISCIPLINARY MINOR

Required Courses		Credit Hours
PSY 322	Theories of Personality	.3
One of the following:		.3
PHI 351	Post-modernism	
COM 317	Critical Media Analysis	
REL 31X	Religion Elective	.3
One of the following:		.3
MGT 231	Principles of Management	
MGT 238	Principles of Leadership	
One of the following:		.3
COM 322	Public Speaking	
ENG 312	Expository Writing	

One of the following	REL 230 Hermeneutics	.3
	REL 227 Inductive Exegesis	
CMI 462 Senior Seminar		.2
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Total		.20

RELIGION MAJOR (Bachelor of Arts)

Required Courses	Credit Hours	
REL 313 Religion in America	.3	
REL 317 World Religions I (Hinduism/Buddhism)	.3	
REL 318 World Religions II (Islam/Judaism)	.3	
REL 342 Philosophy of Religion	.3	
REL 357 Old Testament History and Theology	.3	
REL 358 New Testament History and Theology	.3	
One of the following combinations:	.6	
PHI 221 Logic		
PHI 331/332 History of Philosophy I or II		
or		
REL 354 Theology I		
REL 356 Theology II		
Electives chosen from:	.6	
Religion courses (300 or above; not 32X, 33X or 43X)		
PHI 451 Philosophical Ethics		
PHI 452 Existentialism		
SOC 422 Sociology of Religion		
HIS 461 Church History		
REL 380 Internship	.3	
CMI 462 Senior Seminar	.2	
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Total		.35

RELIGION MINOR

Required Courses	Credit Hours	
One of the following:	.3	
REL 317 World Religions I (Hinduism/Buddhism)		
REL 318 World Religions II (Islam/Judaism)		
One of the following combinations:	.6	
REL 354/356 Theology I and II		
REL 357/358 O.T. and N.T. History and Theology		
Religion Electives (300 or above; not 32X; 33X or 43X)	.12	
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Total		.21

BIBLE AND MINISTRIES MAJORS AND MINORS (As a second major or minor for any B.A. program. All other B.A. major and minor requirements must also be met. In addition to those listed below, BRM majors and minors listed in the Bachelor of Science degree may also be second majors or minors in the B.A., except Missionary Aviation.)

BIBLE AS A SECOND MAJOR FOR ANY B.A. PROGRAM (All other B.A. major and minor requirements must also be met.)

Required Courses	Credit Hours	
REL 100 Christian Foundations I	.3	
REL 101 Christian Foundations II	.3	
REL 354 Theology I*	.3	
REL 356 Theology II*	.3	
REL 230 Hermeneutics	.3	
At least one of the following:	.3-6	
REL 357 O.T. History and Theology*		
REL 358 N.T. History and Theology*		
At least two of the following:	.6-9	
REL 33X Upper level Biblical Literature		
REL 43X Bible Analysis		
At least one of the following:	.3-6	
CMI 211 Edu. Min. of the Church		
REL 441 Apologetics		
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Total		.30

*Students taking Theology I and II do not need to take Christian Theology in the Cornerstone Core. Religion majors who have taken these courses must take other upper level Bible or religion courses in their place.

BIBLE MINOR (As a second minor for any B.A. program. All other B.A. major and minor requirements must also be met.)

Required Courses	Credit Hours	
REL 100 Christian Foundations I*	.3	
REL 101 Christian Foundations II*	.3	
REL 352 Christian Theology*	.3	
One of the following:	.3	
REL 357 O.T. History and Theology		
REL 358 N.T. History and Theology		
Two of the following:	.6	
REL 33X Biblical Literature course		
REL 43X Bible Analysis course		
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Total		.18

*Cornerstone Core courses.

CHRISTIAN MINISTRIES MINOR (As a second minor for any B.A. program. All other B.A. major and minor requirements must also be met.)

Required Courses	Credit Hours
CMI 211 Educational Ministry of the Church	.3
CMI 311 Evangelism and Discipleship	.3
Two of the following:	.6
REL 33X Biblical literature course	
REL 43X Bible analysis course	

Two of the following:	6
CMI 331 Educational Ministries with Children	
CMI 372 Philosophy of Youth Ministry	
CMI 333 Educational Ministries with Adults	
CMI 335 Ministering to Adolescents through Small Groups (2 credits)	
CMI 343 Jr. High Ministry (2 credits)	
MUS 334 Music and Worship	
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Total	18

Bachelor of Science

The aims of the Bachelor of Science majors are to bring the student to a comprehensive understanding of the Bible as whole, to achieve reasonable competency in independent Bible study, and to develop skills in the communication and ministry of the Word of God.

It is designed for students choosing upon graduation to enter staff ministries such as youth pastors, assistant pastors, Christian education directors, Christian camp directors, missionary service or student ministries. The Pastoral Studies major is structured to provide training for those older students who desire to enter the pastorate but who, because of age, are not able to pursue a seminary degree.

The degree may also be elected by pre-seminarians who prefer a more extensive base of biblical studies than that offered in the B.A. majors or who desire to work in Christian ministry while pursuing further education.

These majors can lead to licensure, ordination or commissioning for Christian ministry by the student's church constituencies.

ADMISSION TO THE BIBLE, RELIGION & MINISTRIES PROGRAMS

Students should apply for admission to the BRM programs while enrolled in REL 230 Hermeneutics.

To be admitted to the program, a student must have a minimum cumulative GPA of 2.5, complete an application including one reference from a professor outside the BRM division and one reference from a pastor, complete an interview with a BRM professor, and be recommended by the BRM committee on Program Admissions.

Students who maintain the minimum academic standards, show Christian maturity, and are actively involved in ministry will continue in the program. Assistance in these areas can be obtained from your academic advisor, the BRM faculty, Student Development, the Learning Center and Career Services.

General Education Core requirements for the Bachelor of Science degree are listed in the Degree Information section. (See page 71.) Ministry and Interdisciplinary majors must also take Bible as a second major; for such students a minor is not required except with the Youth Ministry major.

Program Specific Core (except Missionary Aviation. See below.)

Required Courses	Credit Hours
PHI 211 Philosophy	3
A Math Course or Qualifying ACT	0-3
One lab science course	4
Two psychology and/or sociology courses	6
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Total	13-16

A Bible major as a second major is required as part of the program specific core unless the Bible major is chosen.

BIBLE MAJOR AS A SECOND MAJOR (Bachelor of Science)

Required Courses	Credit Hours
REL 100 Christian Foundations I	3
REL 101 Christian Foundations II	3
REL 354 Theology I*	3
REL 356 Theology II*	3
REL 230 Hermeneutics	3
At least one of the following:	3-6
REL 357 O.T. History and Theology	
REL 358 N.T. History and Theology	
At least two of the following:	6-9
REL 33X Upper level Biblical Literature	
REL 43X Bible Analysis	
At least one of the following:**	3-6
CMI 211 Educational Min. of the Church	
REL 441 Apologetics	
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Total Bible Major	30

*These replace REL 321 Christian Theology in the Cornerstone Core.
**If one of these is taken in a Ministry major, a different course must be selected in the Bible as a second major.

BIBLE MAJOR (Bachelor of Science. This major is for a person who is not taking a Ministry major.)

Required Courses	Credit Hours
REL 100 Christian Foundations I	3
REL 101 Christian Foundations II	3
REL 354 Theology I*	3
REL 356 Theology II*	3
REL 357 O.T. History and Theology	3
REL 358 N.T. History and Theology	3
REL 322 Biblical Criticism	3
Three of the following:	9
REL 32X Biblical Studies	
REL 33X Biblical Studies	
REL 4XX Biblical Analysis course	3
REL 230 Hermeneutics	3
REL 441 Apologetics	3

REL 380	Internship3
CMI 462	Senior Seminar2
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Total	44

*Replaces REL 321 in Cornerstone Core.

CAMPING/SPORTS MINISTRY MINOR (Bachelor of Science; 2nd minor of any B.A.)

Required Courses		Credit Hours
One of the following: .....3		
CMI 321	Camp Philosophy and Administration	
KIN 441	Organization and Administration	
KIN 362	First Aid, Injury Prevention, and Treatment	...3
KIN 443	Strategies in Teaching Physical Activities (K-12)	.3
Two of the following*: .....6		
REL 343	World Mission of the Church	
CMI 211	Edu. Ministry of the Church	
CMI 372	Philosophy of Youth Ministry	
CMI 311	Evangelism and Discipleship or	
CMI 432	Cross-Cultural Ministries to Youth	
CMI 334	Adolescent Spirituality in Youth Culture	
Two of the following*: .....6-7		
KIN 211	History and Principles of Phy. Ed.	
ACC 221	Accounting I	
ECO 341	Ecology (4)	
KIN 231	Principles of Coaching	
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Total	21-22

*May choose only one if one has already been taken as part of another major/minor/core.

EDUCATIONAL MINISTRIES MAJOR (Bachelor of Science. Requires Bible as 2nd major. See above.)

Required Courses		Credit Hours
CMI 211	Educational Ministries of the Church	.....3
CMI 221	Adolescent Curriculum Development	.....3
CMI 331	Educational Ministries with Children	.....3
CMI 333	Educational Ministries with Adults	.....3
One of the following: .....3		
PSY 341	Educational Psychology	
PSY 343	Learning and Motivation	
One of the following: .....3		
PSY 237	Child Psychology	
PSY 238	Adolescent Psychology	
PSY 239	Adult Psychology	
Four of the following: .....12		
CMI 433	Principles of Leadership and Admin.	
CMI 311	Evangelism and Discipleship	
REL 343	World Mission of the Church	
CMI 325	Homiletics or	
COM 322	Public Speaking	
CMI 321	Camp Philosophy and Administration	

CMI 380	Internship3
CMI 462	Senior Seminar2
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Total	35

EDUCATIONAL MINISTRIES MINOR (Bachelor of Science. Requires Bible as 2nd major. See above.)

Required Courses		Credit Hours
CMI 211	Educational Ministry of the Church	.....3
CMI 311	Evangelism and Discipleship	.....3
CMI 433	Principles of Leadership and Administration	...3
Three of the following: .....9		
(Must include CMI 331, CMI 151 or CMI 333)		
CMI 151	Adol. Dev. and Culture	
CMI 331	Educational Ministries with Children	
CMI 333	Educational Ministries with Adults	
REL 343	World Mission of the Church	
CMI 321	Camp Philosophy and Admin.	
CMI 325	Homiletics or	
COM 322	Public Speaking	

INTERDISCIPLINARY MAJOR (Bachelor of Science. Requires Bible as 2nd major. See above.)

Required Courses		Credit Hours
One of the following: .....3		
PSY 322	Theories of Personality	
PSY 421	Theories of Counseling	
FAM 211	Intro. to Relationships	
COM 212	Interpersonal Communication	
One of the following: .....3		
PHI 332	History of Philosophy II	
PHI 4XX	Post-modernism	
COM 317	Critical Media Analysis	
PSY 351	Social Psychology	
SOC 417	Minorities/Human Diversity	
SOC 352	Intercultural Communication	
One of the following: .....3		
REL 313	Religion in America	
REL 31X	World Religions course	
REL 342	Philosophy of Religion	
SOC 422	Sociology of Religion	
HIS 451	Church History	
One of the following: .....3		
CMI 433	Principles of Leadership/Admin.	
MGT 238	Principles of Leadership	
MGT 338	Adv. Leadership Studies	
MGT 231	Principles of Management	
MGT 332	Human Resources Management	

One of the following:	3
COM 315	Philosophy and Theory of Comm.
ENG 312	Expository Writing
COM 321	Group Communication
COM 322	Public Speaking
COM 324	Argumentation and Debate
MKT 352	Marketing Communications
Electives	12
Choose four additional classes from the above menus.	
One of the following*:	3
CMI 311	Evangelism and Discipleship
REL 343	World Mission of the Church
REL 380	Internship
CMI 462	Senior Seminar
	Total
	32-35

*Required if minor is not a ministry minor.

MISSIONS MAJOR (Bachelor of Science. Requires Bible 2nd Major. See above.)

Required Courses	Credit Hours
CMI 311	Evangelism and Discipleship
REL 343	World Mission of the Church
CMI 412	Dynamics of Church Growth
SOC 352	Inter-Cultural Communication
CMI 415	Missionary Area Studies
Two of the following:	6
REL 317	World Religions I
REL 318	World Religions II
REL 312	Contemporary Occultism
REL 313	Religion in America
One of the following:	3
MUS 334	Music and Worship
CMI 325	Homiletics
CMI 434	Short-Term Missions
CMI 380	Internship
CMI 462	Senior Seminar
	Total
	32

MISSIONS MINOR (Bachelor of Science. Second minor for any B.A. See above.)

Required Courses	Credit Hours
CMI 311	Evangelism and Discipleship
REL 343	World Mission of the Church
CMI 412	Dynamics of Church Growth
SOC 352	Inter-Cultural Communication
SOC 421	Applied Anthropology

One of the following:	3
REL 317	World Religions I
REL 318	World Religions II
REL 312	Contemporary Occultism
REL 313	Religion in America
CMI 415	Missionary Area Studies
	Total
	21

PASTORAL MINISTRIES MAJOR (Bachelor of Science. Requires Bible 2nd Major. See above.)

Required Courses	Credit Hours
CMI 325	Homiletics
REL 343	World Mission of the Church
REL 441	Apologetics
CMI 311	Evangelism and Discipleship
CMI 441	Pastoral Ministry
Two of the following:	6
CMI 412	Dynamics of Church Growth
CMI 211	Educational Min. of the Church
MUS 334	Music and Worship
PSY 452	Techniques of Counseling
HIS 461	Church History
CMI 380	Internship
CMI 462	Senior Seminar
	Total
	32

YOUTH MINISTRY MAJOR (Bachelor of Science. Second major for any B.A. See above. Requires Bible 2nd Major. See above.)

This degree is designed to equip students for practical youth ministry in the church or parachurch setting. It seeks to train students by providing a curriculum that is biblically based, theoretically sound, holistic, and useful. Intentional aspects of the program are to empower students to become innovative leaders, to seek emotional health, to pursue personal integrity, to understand and engage the emerging postmodern culture and to mature spiritually.

Required Courses	Credit Hours
CMI 211	Educational Ministries of the Church*
CMI 151	Adolescent Development and Culture
CMI 221	Adolescent Curriculum Development
CMI 252	Interpersonal Relationships in Ministry
CMI 372	Philosophy of Youth Ministry
CMI 336	Leadership in Ministry
CMI 334	Spiritual Formation of Adolescents
CMI 481	Counseling Adolescents and Parents
CMI 462	Senior Seminar
CMI 381	Internship I: Career Development
CMI 382	Internship II: Teaching Techniques and Strategies .3

Two of the following:	6
CMI 311	Evangelism and Discipleship
CMI 434	Short-Term Missions
CMI 383	Internship III: Specialization
CMI 343	Middle School Youth Ministry
MGT 231	Principles in Management
CMI 321	Camp Philosophy and Administration
CMI 480	Current Issues/Critical Concerns

Total35

* CMI 211 is taken in the Bible as a second major

YOUTH MINISTRY MINOR (Bachelor of Science. Requires Bible 2nd Major. See above.)

This degree is designed to equip students for practical youth ministry in the church or parachurch setting. It seeks to train students by providing a curriculum that is biblically based, theoretically sound, holistic, and useful. Intentional aspects of the program are to empower students to become innovative leaders, to seek emotional health, to pursue personal integrity, to understand and engage the emerging postmodern culture and to mature spiritually.

Required Courses	Credit Hours
CMI 211	Educational Ministry of the Church*
CMI 151	Adolescent Development and Culture3
CMI 372	Philosophy of Youth Ministry3
CMI 336	Leadership in Ministry3
CMI 481	Counseling Adolescents and Parents3
Two of the following:	6
CMI 221	Adolescent Curriculum Development
CMI 334	Spiritual Formation of Youth
CMI 252	Interpersonal Relationships in Ministry
CMI 480	Current Issues/Critical Concerns

Total18

* CMI 211 is taken in the Bible as a second major

MISSIONARY AVIATION MAJOR (Bachelor of Science. Requires Bible 2nd major. See above.)

General Education Core requirements for the Bachelor of Science degree are listed in the Degree Information section. (See page 71.)

Program Specific Core

Required Courses	Credit Hours
MAT 123	Algebra/Trigonometry*3
PHY 211	Physics I4
PHY 212	Physics II4
SOC 111	Intro. to Sociology3
Bible as a 2nd major	30

Total44

*replacing MAT XXX

Missionary Aviation Major

Required Courses	Credit Hours
CMI 311	Evangelism and Discipleship3
REL 343	World Mission of the Church3
SOC 352	Inter-Cultural Communication3
One of the following:	3
REL 317	World Religions I
REL 318	World Religion II
REL 312	Contemporary Occultism
REL 441	Apologetics3
CMI 415	Missionary Area Studies3
One of the following:	3
CSC 211	Desktop Publishing
BUS 221	Accounting I
COM 322	Public Speaking
CMI 325	Homiletics
CMI 462	Senior Seminar2

Subtotal26

Choose one or both of the following groups (internship):

Aviation Flight (detailed below):

Private Flight	8
Commercial Pilot	7
Instrument Pilot	7

Aviation Maintenance (detailed below):

Maintenance I	20
Maintenance II	20
Maintenance III	19

Total cr. for major with Flight only48

Total cr. for major with Maint. only85

Total cr. for major with Flight and Maint. . . .107

Aviation Flight Details

Private Pilot

Private Ground School	4
Private Pilot Basic Flight	2
Private Pilot Primary Flight	2

Total8

Commercial Pilot

Commercial Ground School	3
Commercial Pilot Intermediate Flight	2
Commercial Pilot Advanced Flight	2

Total7

Instrument Rating	
Instrument Ground School . . . . .	.3
Basic Instrument Flight . . . . .	.2
Advanced Instrument Flight . . . . .	.2
	.7
Total . . . . .	.7
Total Aviation Flight Credits . . . . .	.22

Aviation Maintenance Details

Maintenance 1 (First Semester)	
Basic Electricity	
Aircraft Drawings	
Weight and Balance	
Fluid Lines and Fittings	
Ground Operations and Fittings	
Cleaning and Corrosion	
Maintenance 1 (First Semester)	
Basic Electricity	
Aircraft Drawings	
Weight and Balance	
Fluid Lines and Fittings	
Ground Operations and Fittings	
Cleaning and Corrosion	
Math/Physics	
Maintenance Forms, Records, and Privileges	
Welding	
Introduction to Aircraft Structure	
Cabin Atmospheric Control	
	.20
Total . . . . .	.20

Maintenance 2 (Second Semester)	
Sheet Metal Structure	
Aircraft Coverings and Finishes	
Hydraulic and Pneumatic Power Systems	
Communication and Navigation Systems	
Aircraft Fuel Systems	
Aircraft Electrical Systems	
Position and Warning Systems	
Engine Inspection	
Aircraft Landing Gear Systems	
Assembly and Rigging	
Airframe Inspection and Rain Control	
Airframe and Engine Instrument Systems	
Airframe and Engine Fire Protection	
Introduction to Reciprocating Engines	
	.20
Total . . . . .	.20

Maintenance (Summer Courses)	
Turbine Engines	
Engine Electrical Systems	
Lubrication Systems	
Ignition Systems	
Fuel Systems	
Induction Systems	
Engine Cooling and Exhaust	
Propellers	
Advanced Reciprocating Engines	
	.19
Total . . . . .	.19
Second Year Total Maintenance . . . . .	.59

Associate of Religious Education (A.R.E)

The Associate Degree in Religious Education is designed for those who are preparing for supportive roles in ministry or for those who envision further training in non-ministry vocations.

General Education Core requirements for the A.R.E. are listed in the **Degree Information** section. (See page 71.)

NOTE: A specially designed A.R.E. degree that includes appropriate missions courses is available for prospective missionary pilots. Ground school and flight instruction would be taken independently.

Graduation Requirements

To be eligible for the A.R.E. degree, students must have:

- 64 credit hours, including the prescribed hours.
- A cumulative grade point average of 2.00 or higher in all work, and 2.5 or higher in Bible and theology.
- A mark of "C-" or better in ENG 113 and COM 111.
- Residency for at least 24 hours, and residency in 24 of the last 33 hours.
- Christian Service and chapel attendance requirements as outlined in Student Handbook.
- Written application for graduation to the Registrar's Office, filed no later than April 15 of the academic year prior to that in which the student expects to graduate.

The A.R.E. is a two-year degree.

Required Courses	Credit Hours
Cornerstone Core . . . . .	.15
General Education Core . . . . .	.18
<u>Bible</u>	
REL 330 Mosaic Literature . . . . .	.3
REL 339 Gospel Literature . . . . .	.3
Bible Electives (REL 22X, 32X, 33X, 43X) . . . . .	.9
	.15
Bible Course Total . . . . .	.15

Theology

REL 354	Theology I	.....3
REL 356	Theology II	.....3
CMI Electives		.....9
CMI 462	Senior Seminar	.....2
Theology and Ministry Course Total		.....17
Total		.....65

Bible Certificate Program

This is a one-year program designed primarily for the layperson in the church or for the student who desires a foundation study of the Bible prior to pursuing professional and/or vocational goals.

Required Courses	Credit Hours
REL 100 Christian Foundations I	.....3
REL 101 Christian Foundation II	.....3
REL 352 Christian Theology	.....3
One of the following:	.....3
REL 330 Mosaic Literature	
REL 339 Gospel Literature	
Two of the following Bible Electives:	.....6
REL 22X, 32X, 33X	
One of the following:	.....3
REL 343 World Mission of the Church	
CMI 211 Educational Ministry of the Church	
CMI 311 Evangelism and Discipleship	.....3
KIN 100 Foundations of Wellness	.....2
Electives from the following:	.....6
COM 111, COM 112	
CMI 331, 151, 333, 252	
ENG 113	
HIS 113	
PHI 211	
PSY 111	
SOC 111	
Total Program Hours	.....32

Course Descriptions

UNDERGRADUATE COURSES

<u>Dept./Level</u>	<u>Course Name</u>	<u>Credits/Frequency</u> <small>(See page 82 for codes)</small>
GREEK		
GRK 311	Greek Grammar I	4/2
An introduction to Greek grammar of classical times.		
GRK 312	Greek Grammar II	4/2
A continuation of GRK 311, completing the basic grammar and beginning the reading of simple selections of ancient Greek.		
GRK 433	Semantic Analysis I	4/2
Review of grammar, reading in selections of Greek, and a study of intermediate Greek grammar. Prerequisite: GRK 312 or equivalent.		
GRK 434	Semantic Analysis II	3/2
A continuation of GRK 433 including a study of the structure of selected Greek texts and exegetical methodology.		
GRK 470	Readings in Greek	1-3/6
Guided readings and reports in the student's area of interest and need.		
GRK 471	Advanced Greek Reading	1-3/6
GRK 480	Advanced Topics Seminar: Greek	3/6
Formal class dependent upon student demand and interest of the professor. May deal with a particular biblical book or issues of interpretation and methodology.		
GRK 490	Independent Studies in Greek	1-3/6
Consult with Division Chair and instructor in Greek concerning possible studies.		
HEBREW		
HEB 411	Hebrew I	4/2
The fundamentals of biblical Hebrew with special attention to orthography, morphology, vocabulary, and the translation of simple texts. Prerequisite: Upperclassmen only with permission of instructor.		
HEB 412	Hebrew II	3/2
A continuation of Hebrew I with emphasis given to grammar and expansion of vocabulary by means of translation of simple passages from the Old Testament. Prerequisite: Upperclassmen only with permission of instructor.		
HEB 470	Readings in Hebrew	1-3/6
Guided readings and reports in the student's area of interest and need.		
HEB 480	Advanced Topics Seminar: Hebrew	3/6
Formal class dependent upon student demand and interest of the professor. May deal with a particular biblical book or issues of interpretation and methodology.		

HEB 490 Independent Studies in Hebrew 1-3/6
Consult with Division Chair and instructor in Hebrew concerning possible studies.

CHRISTIAN MINISTRIES

CMI 151 Adolescent Development and Culture 3/2
A survey of physical, cognitive, emotional and moral development and current trends and issues related to adolescents. Students will analyze adolescent development and culture with the intent of developing ministries that meet the specific needs of youth.

CMI 211 Educational Ministry of the Church 3/1
A preliminary examination of the history and theology as well as the functions of local church education. Emphasizes the dynamics of personal spiritual growth and local church nurture. Introduces basic skills of reasoning, cognitive and moral development, and basic teaching principles.

CMI 221 Adolescent Curriculum Development 3/2
A study in curriculum development with special consideration for ways to communicate biblical truths through a variety of creative teaching methods. Students will analyze current youth curriculum, learn basic hermeneutical skills, and create youth curriculum that is experiential, interactive, multi-sensory and communal.

CMI 252 Interpersonal Relationships in Ministry 3/2
A practical study in developing healthy relationships with adolescents, leadership staff, parents and volunteers. Includes conflict management, inner dialog issues, and special attention to communication skills within small groups.

CMI 311 Evangelism and Discipleship 3/2
Designed to guide the student in the development of a personal commitment to and involvement in evangelism and discipleship ministries. Integrates New Testament principles with varied techniques for a practical orientation.

CMI 321 Camp Philosophy and Administration 3/4
Basic administration, philosophy, and methodology of Christian camping with emphasis on principles of decentralization. Attention to objectives, staff personnel, campsite, equipment, facilities, problem-solving, and evaluation. Offered alternate fall semesters.

CMI 331 Educational Ministries with Children 3/4
A survey of childhood Christian education in the home and church as well as the Christian school. Discusses parent education, child development, Christian nurture, and instructional methodology from historical, theological, and practical perspectives. Prerequisite: CMI 211.

CMI 333 Educational Ministries with Adults 3/4
Specializes in dealing with the nurturing of adults in the development of Christlikeness and local church ministry. Investigates life roles, vocation, and church body functions in depth and presents methods of discipleship as well as contemporary institutional forms. Prerequisite: CMI 211.

CMI 334 Spiritual Formation of Adolescents 3/2
Provides a biblical foundation for spiritual development within the adolescent years. Special consideration is given to spiritual disciplines, scriptural meditation, contemplative prayer and spiritual listening.

CMI 336 Leadership in Youth Ministry 3/2
An examination of biblical leadership as it relates to the youth worker in a local church or Christian organization. The emphasis on leadership and shepherding will include such issues as personal character, styles of leadership, vision, creativity and teamwork. The focus on administration will cover issues including finances, correspondence, conducting meetings and planning events.

CMI 343 Middle School Youth Ministry 3/4
A study of early adolescence along with what makes effective ministry. Special topics include: evangelizing and teaching junior high students; relational needs; and involving junior high students in ministry.

CMI 372 Philosophy of Youth Ministry 3/2
An interactive framework that allows students to investigate distinct philosophical and ecclesiological views regarding how youth ministry relates to the church at large. Each student will develop their own philosophy of youth ministry and design a ministry for either middle school or high school age students within the context of the local church and parachurch ministries. (Prerequisite: CMI 151 and Junior status)

CMI 381 Internship I: Career Development 3/1
Designed to help the student discover their gifts, talents, calling, interest and abilities as it relates to youth ministry and parachurch settings. A minimum of 140 hours in supervised ministry is required. (Prerequisite: Junior status)

CMI 382 Internship II: Teaching Techniques and Strategies 3/1
Designed to help the student develop the skills necessary for teaching youth. Emphasis on writing objectives, preparing lesson plans, using creative illustrations, storytelling, gestures and delivery. Students will be teaching in the class and in a field setting where they will be video taped. A minimum of 140 hours in supervised ministry is required. (Prerequisite: CMI 381)

CMI 383 Internship III: Specialization 3/1
Designed to help the students study and experience specialized topics that relate to youth ministry or parachurch settings. A minimum of 140 hours in supervised ministry is required. (Prerequisite: Junior status)

CMI 412 Dynamics of Church Growth 3/4
Theology, theory, and practice of worldwide church growth. Case studies are discussed.

CMI 415 Missionary Area Studies 3/4
These studies concentrate on both historical and current developments in the political, economical, educational, cultural, and religious aspects of life. Gives attention to missionary opportunities in each area: Africa, Asia, Latin America, Europe and North America.

CMI 434 Short-Term Missions 3/4
A study of the Biblical basis for short-term mission including philosophy, history and strategy. Students will evaluate short-term missions and learn how to implement and lead a short-term missions trip.

CMI 436 Principles of Leadership and Administration 3/4
A study of the basic principles of organization and administration including such areas as decision-making, delegating, overcoming resistance to change, and long-range planning. Includes an extensive study of the issues and problems of Christian education that face those involved in its administration.

CMI 441 Pastoral Ministry and Administration 3/4
A study of the pastor's responsibility as an administrator and as a shepherd of the local church. Emphasis will be placed upon the administrative duties of a pastor. Skills will be developed in the performance of the pastoral duties in relationship to individuals, the church and the community.

CMI 462 Senior Seminar 2/2
A capstone experience that puts into perspective various issues dealing with vocational ministry. Students will assimilate previous work from other courses to create a portfolio that includes philosophy of ministry, resume, lesson plans, personal biography and program ideas.

CMI 470 Readings in Christian Ministries 1 - 3/1
Guided readings and reports in the student's area of interest and need.

CMI 480 Current Issues/Critical Concerns 3/-
Designed to address current issues or critical concerns that relate to youth ministry. Studies will specialize in various topics not covered in the catalog. May be taken two times with different emphasis.

CMI 481 Counseling Adolescents and Parents 3/2
An in-depth look of the issues related to providing counseling to adolescents and their parents. Focus will be on addictive behaviors, abnormal development, intervention, spiritual abuse, and awareness of when and to whom to refer adolescents for professional therapy. (Prerequisite: Junior status)

CMI 490 Independent Study 3 - 6/1
Consult with division chair and instructor in Christian ministries concerning possible studies.

MUSIC AND WORSHIP

MUS 334 Music and Worship 3/4
A study of the theological bases of both music and worship in the church and the application of those premises to corporate worship. Includes the development of a theology of worship, the examination of historical and contemporary liturgies and musical practices, and the development of the ability to reflect well-reasoned theological premises through choices and use of music for public worship. Prerequisite: CMI 212

RELIGION

REL 100 Christian Foundations I 3/1
Christian Foundations I provides the student with a Biblical framework for living in today's world. After establishing basic worldview questions, the course leads the student into a study of Scripture to find answers to these life issues. In the first course the student will understand and practice the principles of inductive Bible study in a study the Old Testament. In the second course, the student will continue to answer worldview questions and practice inductive Bible study while studying the inter-testament period and the New Testament. The course will culminate with the student applying the course content and principles in addressing transformational issues and answering the questions of worldview.

REL 101 Christian Foundations II 3/1
Christian Foundations II continues the purposes of Christian Foundations I, to integrate a Christian worldview with inductive Bible study and Scripture. In this course, the student will continue to answer worldview questions and practice inductive Bible study while studying the inter-testament period and the New Testament. The course will culminate with the student applying the course content and principles in addressing transformational issues and answering the questions of worldview. Prerequisite: REL 100

REL 227 Inductive Exegesis 3/1
A study of the language principles necessary for understanding the Christian scriptures, which are ancient, cross-cultural, translated literature. Passages from several genres are examined in learning to determine what the ancient authors originally intended and how they speak today. May focus on a particular book: REL 223 John, REL 224 Romans, REL 225 Hebrews.

REL 230 Hermeneutics 3/2
An advanced interpretation course that assumes the knowledge of the material covered in inductive Bible studies. This course applies the inductive method to the various types of biblical literature, carefully considering rules of interpretation essential to a proper understanding of those types of literature. Emphasizes principles of interpretation and provides time to apply such principles and methods to personal understanding of Scripture. Required of all Bible majors. Prerequisite: An inductive Bible study or Christian Foundations I and II.

REL 312 Contemporary Occultism 3/4
A study of the biblio-historical development of the occult as it centers in demonology. Analysis of the current manifestations of occultism in the world, and the methods of dealing with the occult. Includes a study of the New Age Movement.

REL 313 Religion in America 3/4
An overview of the history of American Christianity. Concentrates on Roman Catholicism, primary Protestant denominations, and indigenous cults via a social historical approach that includes the analysis of primary theological tenets and distinctives as well as ecclesiological structure.

REL 317 World Religions I 3/4
A history and analysis of the major Far Eastern religions with special emphasis on Hinduism and Buddhism. Offered alternate fall semesters.

REL 318 World Religions II 3/4
A study of the history and theology of Judaism and Islam with a special emphasis on the development of thought from the Talmud to Zionism and the teachings of the Koran. Offered alternate fall semesters.

REL 322 Biblical Criticism 3/4
A study of the methods and results of textual and higher criticism from the perspective of biblical inerrancy. Prerequisite: Junior standing. Offered alternate fall semesters.

Literature Courses (33X, 43X)

These courses are designed to provide an in depth synthesis of a given portion of the Scriptures. They are intended for: Bible majors and minors Liberal arts students who desire Bible course electives Religion majors who include Bible in the electives of their major. Prerequisite: An Inductive Bible Study or Christian Foundations I and II.

REL 330 Mosaic Literature 3/2
A study of the history of redemption from Adam to Moses as set forth in the Pentateuch. Special attention is given to God's purposes in the call of Abraham and the establishment of the Mosaic economy.

REL 331 Christian Ethics 3/2
Delineation of a theistic ethic for social and cultural issues of our society as well as ethical dimensions of particular vocations such as business, education, humanities and science. Prerequisites: PHI 211, Rel 321, and junior standing. This course is not part of Biblical Literature courses listed elsewhere in the catalog as REL 33X.

REL 333 Wisdom Literature 3/4
An analysis of the form and content of the poetic books from Job to the Song of Solomon with special emphasis on the theological, devotional, and ethical themes that reveal the inner spiritual life of the Old Testament believer. Offered alternate spring semesters.

REL 334 Prophetic Literature 3/4
An analysis of the form and content of the Old Testament prophets. The course gives an overview of the history of Israel from the divided monarchy to the post-exilic period, and an overview of the office and function of the prophet. Representative books from different eras are selected for analysis emphasizing interpretive methodology, prophetic theology and making presentations of prophetic material. Offered alternate spring semesters.

REL 335 Pauline Literature 3/2
An analysis of the writings of Paul for the purposes of constructing a Pauline theology on such doctrines as man, redemption, incarnation, the church, and last things.

REL 336 General Epistolary Literature 3/4
A synthetic study of the General Epistles from Hebrews through Jude. Places particular emphasis on the ethical contributions of James and the basic motifs of the Johannine and Petrine epistles. Offered alternate spring semesters.

REL 337 Revelation 3/4
An analysis of the Book of Revelation with emphasis on interpretive methodology and the implication of the church of the events foretold in Revelation, from a pre-millennial standpoint. Offered alternate fall semesters.

REL 339 Gospel Literature 3/2
A study of the four Gospels, including their backgrounds, themes, outlines and distinguishing features, and distinctive portraits of Christ, as well as a study of the life and ministry of Christ as set forth in the Gospel of Mark.

REL 342 Philosophy of Religion 3/4
An analysis of the major philosophical problems of religion in the twentieth century. Emphasis is placed on the problem of religious knowledge in relation to faith and reason, traditional arguments for the existence of God, and contemporary difficulties of religious language and verification. Prerequisite: PHI 211. Offered alternate fall semesters.

REL 343 World Mission of the Church 3/2
A study of the philosophy of Christian world missions as it relates to the local church and the world. Addresses issues such as ethnic and urban evangelization, gospel contextualization, and unreached peoples both at home and abroad.

REL 352 Christian Theology 3/1
A survey of the primary teachings of Christianity. Taught from a practical viewpoint, the course is designed to aid the junior level student in his/her development of a Christian philosophy of life based on the great truths of the Bible. Offered only in fall. Prerequisites: Junior standing, PHI 211.

REL 354 Theology I 3/2
A Biblical, historical, and systematic statement and study of the doctrines of theological truths of the Christian faith for those contemplating vocational ministry upon college graduation. Fall semester studies bibliography, theology proper, anthropology, and Christology. Prerequisites: Junior standing, PHI 211.

REL 356 Theology II 3/2
A continuation of Theology I in methodology with concentration on the doctrines of Pneumatology, Soteriology, Ecclesiology, and Eschatology. Prerequisites: Junior standing, PHI 211.

REL 357 Old Testament History and Theology 3/2
A study of the periods of Israel's history from the Patriarchs to the Restoration in relation to the surrounding nations of the Near East and the unfolding theological revelation of these periods centered in the Abrahamic Covenant, the Mosaic institutions, Israel's response of apostasy and formalism, and the prophetic reactions to that defection. Prerequisite: REL 100 or REL 330 may be taken concurrently.

REL 358 New Testament History and Theology 3/2
The inter-testamental period is considered in its historical development as a bridge to the New Testament era. The New Testament is set in its historical, political, cultural, social, economic and religious environments. Considers the major biblical theological themes that emerge from the New Testament in their historical development and presentation. Prerequisite: REL 101, 112 or REL 339 may be taken concurrently.

REL 380 Internship 1-6/1

This course is required of Ancient Language, Interdisciplinary Studies and Religion majors in one of two formats: internship with various ministry possibilities, primarily churches; or field study, including trips to significant places of religious practice, interviews of clergy of different religions, attendance at religious conferences sponsored by colleges, universities, interfaith dialogue groups, and others. Field study participants will be expected to share their study in a public forum that is deemed appropriate to the campus community.

REL 412 History and Religions of the Ancient Near East (HIS 432) 3/4

Examines the geo-political framework of the Near East from 3,500 - 323 B.C., including Semitic peoples such as the Babylonians, Assyrians, Arameans, and Hebrews as well as the Semite's neighbors, such as the Egyptians, Hittites, and Persians. Special attention is given to their religions and to major cultural developments. Introductory matters for historical and religious inquiry into the materials of the time and region are also covered. Prerequisite: Junior standing or professor's permission.

REL 438 Romans (Offered alternate spring semesters) 3/4

This course on Romans is built upon both Inductive Bible Study and the Biblical Literature courses. The seminars aim to develop the student's ability to grasp the textual content and application of any book of the Bible. Emphasis is on the analytical and textual work of the student supplemented by the insight of the professor. Prerequisite: REL 230 or 227.

REL 439 Hebrews (Offered alternate spring semesters) 3/4

This course on Hebrews is built upon both Inductive Bible Study and the Biblical Literature courses. The seminars aim to develop the student's ability to grasp the textual content and application of any book of the Bible. Emphasis is on the analytical and textual work of the student supplemented by the insight of the professor. Prerequisite: REL 230 or 227.

REL 441 Apologetics 3/4

Emphasizes issues of religious epistemology that must be considered in any philosophical and factual defense of the Christian faith. Emphasis will be put on a balanced and eclectic approach that stresses both faith and reason, both presuppositions and facts, both philosophy and history. Prerequisite: PHI 211. Offered alternate fall semesters.

REL 470 Readings in Religion or Biblical Studies 1-3/1

Guided readings and reports in the student's areas of interest and need.

REL 480 Advanced Topics Seminar 3/6

Formal class dependent upon student demand and interest of the professor. May deal with particular issues of Christian theology, religious epistemology, modern religious thought, or the writings of a particular theologian or religious thinker. May deal with a particular biblical book or issues of interpretation and methodology.

REL 490 Independent Studies 3-6/1

Consult with division chair in religion concerning possible studies. The following courses are applicable to the area of religion: HIS 432, PHI 451, PHI 452, SOC 353, SOC 422.